Mathematics 4581 Abstract Algebra II Autumn, Spring 3 credits

Catalog Description:

4580-4581 includes group theory, ring theory, vector spaces over arbitrary fields, and field theory.

Prerequisite:

C- or better in Math 4580; or credit for 5590H or 581.

Purpose:

Math 4580-4581 constitutes a two-semester sequence on abstract algebra, intended to introduce students the main concepts of this subject area. Focused on groups, rings and fields, this course gives the students a deep understanding of these three basic algebraic structures, and provides a good foundation for more specialized work. A significant goal of the course is to improve mathematical reasoning and proof writing.

Math 4581 presents special classes of groups, group actions on sets, vector spaces, and field theory that concludes with elements of Galois theory. The course places these topics in their historical context where possible.

Text:

Tom Judson, *Abstract Algebra: Theory and Applications* https://aimath.org/textbooks/approved-textbooks/judson/

4581 Topics List (Chapters from Judson book):

- 12. Matrix Groups and Symmetry
- 12.1. Matrix Groups
- 12.2 Symmetry
- 13. The Structure of Groups
- 13.1. The Structure of Finite Abelian Groups
- 13.2. Solvable Groups

14. Group Actions on Sets

- 14.1. Group Actions
- 14.2. The Class Equation
- 14.3. Burnside's Theorem
- 20. Vector Spaces (over arbitrary fields)
- 20.1. Definitions and Examples
- 20.2. Subspaces
- 20.3. Independence



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- 17. **Polynomials** (a quick 1 day review of the results we will need for field theory)
- 21. Fields
- 21.1. Extensions
- 21.2. Splitting Fields
- 21.3. Geometric Constructions
- 22. Finite Fields (this chapter contains both characteristic and separability; cover them first)
- 22.1. Finite fields
- 23. Galois Theory
- 23.1. Field Automorphisms
- 23.2. Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory
- 23.3. Applications (insolvability of the quintic by radicals)