

**Some Useful Formulas**

$$A = Ra_{\overline{n}|r} = R \cdot \left[ \frac{1 - (1 + r)^{-n}}{r} \right]$$

$$R = \frac{A}{a_{\overline{n}|r}} = A \cdot \left[ \frac{r}{1 - (1 + r)^{-n}} \right]$$

$$S = Rs_{\overline{n}|r} = R \cdot \left[ \frac{(1 + r)^n - 1}{r} \right]$$

$$R = \frac{S}{s_{\overline{n}|r}} = S \cdot \left[ \frac{r}{(1 + r)^n - 1} \right]$$

$$\text{Int}_k = R \cdot [1 - (1 + r)^{-n+k-1}]$$

$$\text{Prin}_k = R \cdot (1 + r)^{-n+k-1}$$